



SPAIN IN THE 17th AND 18th CENTURIES

VOCABULARY

Absolute: absoluta	Gold: oro	Powerful: poderoso
Achievement: logro	Govern: gobernar	Priest: cura
Advance: avance	Harmony: armonía	Printing press: prensa escrita
Aim: propósito	Harvest: cosechas	Privileged: privilegiados
Alliance: alianza	Heir: heredero	Punish: castigar
Baroque: Barroco	Hierarchical: jerárquico	Reign: reinado
Battle: batalla	Homeless: sin hogar	Renaissance: Renacimiento
Belong: pertenecer	Impose: imponer	Royal: real
Bishop: obispo	Increase: aumentar	Rule: gobernar
Built: contruyeron	Inherit: heredar	Scenes: escenas
Century: siglo	Inquisition: inquisición	Sewage system: sistema de alcantarillado
Clergy: clero	Invade: invadir	Ships: barcos
Country: país	Kingdom: reino	Shopkeepers: comerciante
Court: corte	Last: durar	Sign: firmar
Customs: costumbres	Lawyer: abogado	Sponsor: patrocinar
Dark: oscuro	Lose: perder	Squares: plazas
Decrease: disminuye	Mansion: mansión	Status: posición
Decline: disminuir, rechazar	Martyrs: mártires	Still life: bodegón
Develop: desarrollar	Meantime: mientras tanto	Taxes: impuestos
Dispute: disputa	Monarch : monarca	Trade: comercio
Dynasty: dinastía	Monarchy: monarquía	Treaty: tratado
Empire: imperio	Monk: monje	Unprivileged: no privilegiados
Exchange: a cambio	Nobles: nobles	War: guerra
Expel: expulsar	Own: ser dueño	War: guerra
Exploration: exploración	Plagues: plagas	Weaken: debilitar
Export: exportar, traer	Pope: Papa	Wealth: riqueza
Famine: hambruna	Population: población	Writing: escritura
Focus: centrarse	Portrait: retrato	
Found: encontraron	Power: poder	

Checklist: In this unit I have learned:

- **When the Modern Age started and ended,**
- **Create a timeline explaining the most important events in Spain during the 17th and 18th centuries**
- **A hierarchical society: privileged and unprivileged.**
- **The 17th century: explain the causes of the economic crisis and social problems.**
- **The Spanish monarchs during the 17th century: Felipe III, Felipe IV and Carlos II**
- **The 18th century: the War of Succession and Felipe V;**
- **The enlightenment and Carlos III and Carlos IV**
- **Artistic styles: The Renaissance and the Golden Age (the Baroque)**
- **List the main artist from the Spanish Golden Age.**



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Can I answer these questions?

1. When did the Modern Age start?
2. When did the Modern Age finish?
3. Name the main artistic styles of the Early Modern Age in Spain.
4. Explain the characteristics of the Renaissance.
5. Explain the characteristics of the Baroque.
6. Name some painters and some writers from the Golden Age.
7. Create a pyramid or a diagram to explain the hierarchical society during the Modern Age.
8. Who was part of the privileged classes?
9. Who was part of the unprivileged classes?
10. When was the Thirty years war?
11. When did Felipe III rule?
12. When did Felipe IV rule?
13. When did Carlos II rule?
14. Explain the main causes of the economic crisis in the 17th century Spain.
15. Explain the changes that occurred in the Spanish population in the 17th century.
16. What happens if a king dies without a heir?
17. Explain the concept of "valido".
18. Who was the valido during Felipe III's reign?
19. Who was the valido during Felipe IV's reign?
20. Who was expelled from Spain during the 16th century? And now in the 17th century?
21. What caused the Spanish War of Succession?
22. Which dynasties were involved in the War of Succession?
23. When happened the War of Succession?
24. How did the War of succession finish?
25. What was the absolute monarchy?
26. What was the Enlightenment?
27. How did Spanish cities change in the 18th century?
28. Why did the Spanish population increase during the 18th century?
29. Who painted the family of Felipe IV?
30. Who painted the family of Carlos IV?
31. Whose style of painting was called tenebrism?